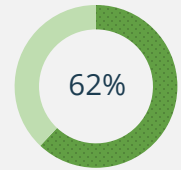
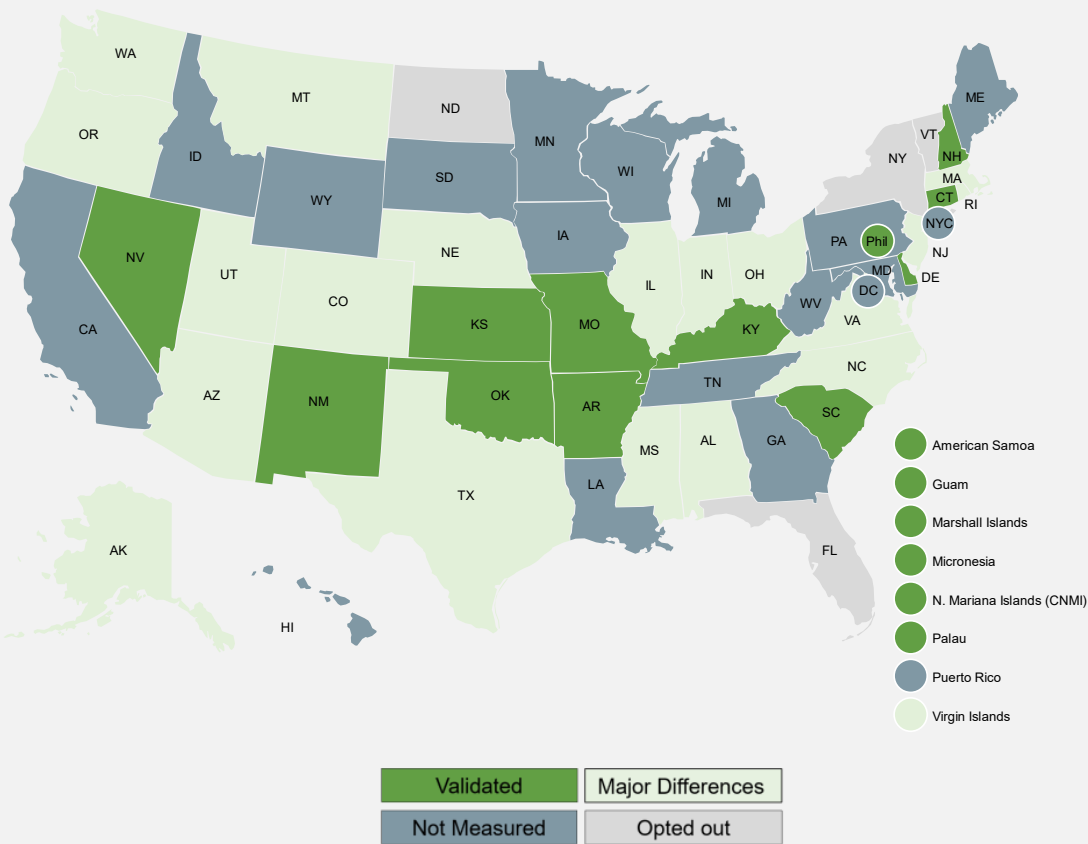


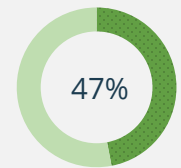
DATA QUALITY INCOMING/ ONGOING VALIDATION

Complete Level

2022



38 of 61 (62%) IIS were connected to the testing process and all measures assessed.



18 of 38 (47%) connected IIS were Validated or Validated with Minor Differences at the complete level for Data Quality Incoming/Ongoing.

The American Immunization Registry Association (AIRA) launched its community-driven immunization information system (IIS) Measurement and Improvement (M&I) Initiative in mid-2015, with the dual goals of providing IIS with information to align with IIS Functional Standards while also developing a summary of IIS community alignment progress with best practices and standards. This report contains the results of IIS that have been measured within Validation, the final stage of the M&I process.

Introduction

The American Immunization Registry Association ([AIRA](#)) launched its community-driven immunization information system (IIS) [Measurement and Improvement \(M&I\) Initiative](#) in mid-2015. The M&I Initiative provides IIS with information and guidance to align with the [IIS Functional Standards](#). These standards are a set of specifications that describe the operations, data quality, and technology needed by IIS to support immunization programs, vaccination providers, and other immunization stakeholders.

M&I connects AIRA testing processes with IIS pre-production (or test) systems, and/or analyzes deidentified data, and shares results through the Aggregate Analysis Reporting Tool ([AART](#)). AIRA continues to test with a growing number of IIS interfaces, with over 90% of IIS programs currently participating. The initiative is demonstrating significant improvements in interoperability between IIS and electronic health record (EHR) systems across the community, as well as improvements in standards-based functionality.

M&I is a three-stage process for IIS to measure their alignment with current standards:

- [Testing & Discovery](#) gathers preliminary information on community alignment with standards.
- [IIS Assessment](#) involves more formal testing to measure individual IIS systems using IIS community-selected measures and tests.
- [Validation](#) is a summary stage to acknowledge and share results for IIS that are progressing toward or achieving alignment with community-selected measures and tests.

Each content area for measuring IIS functionality and capability progresses through each stage. M&I stages and content areas are developed by the Measurement for Assessment and Certification Advisory Workgroup ([MACAW](#)), a panel of IIS subject matter experts.

M&I's third and final stage, Validation, uses the same, or a subset of, the measures and tests that have been developed, vetted, and approved by the IIS community for IIS Assessment, the second stage of M&I. Validation is measured at two levels: basic and complete. No new measures or tests are introduced in the Validation stage that are not already measured and visible in the Assessment stage. An [overview](#) is available that details the M&I Initiative, its content areas, and associated stages of measurement.

Functional Standards related to data quality are woven into the Essential Infrastructure Functional Standards and are reflected in multiple goals in this document. This underscores the importance of thinking about and applying data quality in all aspects of access and use of IIS data and functionality.

AIRA technical staff are responsible for implementing and conducting all testing efforts within the Measurement and Improvement Initiative. Current test methodology involves connecting with IIS pre-production systems through a web services interface, submitting test messages, and receiving back and analyzing test results.

The IIS will be presented with messages that contain intentional data quality errors (e.g., vaccination date before date of birth), and the IIS is expected to detect these errors. The IIS will also be assessed on the ability to retain (and return) vaccination events from submission to query without changing the meaning (e.g., NDC mapped to CVX, return key information about a vaccination event).

The Validation stage uses the same (or a subset of) measures and tests that have been developed, vetted, and informed by the IIS community for IIS Assessment. Measures for each content area of Validation will be drawn from published IIS Assessment measures and tests. No new measures or tests will be introduced in the Validation stage that are not already measured and visible in the Assessment stage.

Validation reports are run quarterly, and an IIS can achieve Validation status during any quarter of the year. Once achieved, Validation is considered “active” for the calendar year. Validation will be retested and renewed in the first quarter of each subsequent calendar year.

This report provides results for the **complete** level of DQI Validation; results for the **basic** level can be found [here](#). Summary information is presented for all measured IIS; individual results are available to authorized users in the [Aggregate Analysis Reporting Tool \(AART\)](#).

Measures

DQI focuses on the ability of the IIS to detect data quality issues on a per-message basis across three categories: patient demographic elements, vaccination event elements, and additional aspects.

The **complete** level of DQI Validation contains 27 measures.

Patient demographic elements

1. The IIS detects data quality issues with patient name: first.
2. The IIS detects data quality issues with patient name: last.

3. The IIS detects data quality issues with patient date of birth.
4. The IIS detects data quality issues with patient gender.
5. The IIS detects data quality issues with patient address: state.
6. The IIS detects data quality issues with patient address: country.
7. The IIS detects data quality issues with race.
8. The IIS detects data quality issues with ethnicity.
9. The IIS detects data quality issues with patient multiple birth indicator and patient birth order.
10. The IIS detects data quality issues with patient telephone number and patient telephone number type.
11. The IIS detects data quality issues with responsible person name: first.
12. The IIS detects data quality issues with responsible person name: last.
13. The IIS detects data quality issues with responsible person relationship to patient.
14. The IIS detects data quality issues with patient ID and patient ID: type.

Vaccination events data element

15. The IIS detects data quality issues with vaccine administration date.
16. The IIS detects data quality issues with dose level eligibility.
17. The IIS detects data quality issues with contraindications/precautions and contraindications/precautions observation date.
18. The IIS detects data quality issues with exemptions/refusals reasons and exemptions/refusals date.
19. The IIS detects data quality issues with vaccination event record type.
20. The IIS detects data quality issues with vaccine funding source.
21. The IIS detects data quality issues with vaccine product.
22. The IIS detects data quality issues with vaccine manufacturer name.
23. The IIS detects data quality issues with vaccine expiration date.
24. The IIS detects data quality issues with vaccine event ID.

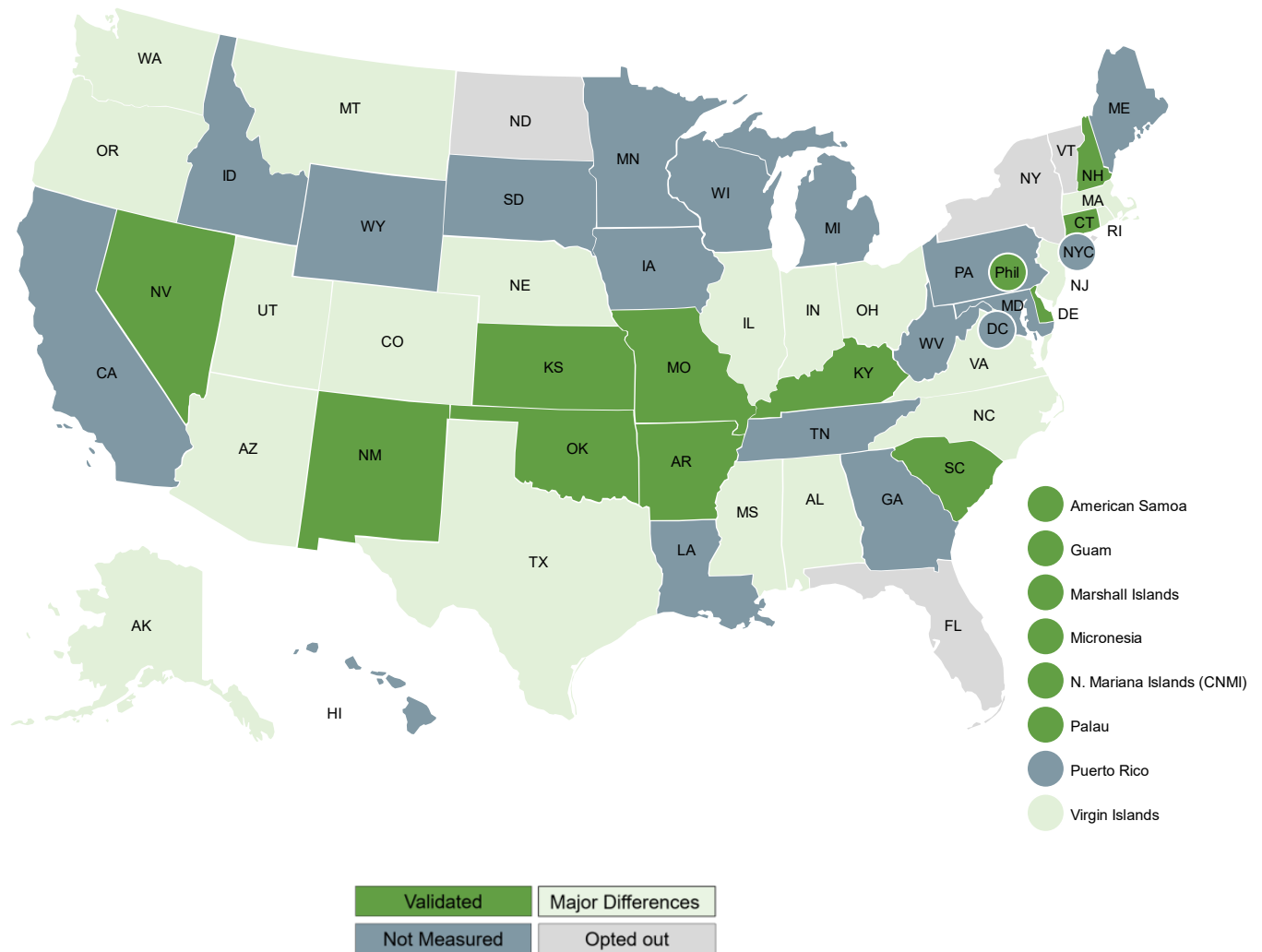
Additional aspects

25. The IIS can map between coding systems.
26. The IIS returns critical information about a previously submitted vaccination event.
27. The IIS returns the consolidated immunization history following an update.

Results

Below are results for DQI Validation for 2022. Unless an IIS declares otherwise, the functionality tested in pre-production is presumed to be available to end users in production.

Map: Data Quality Incoming/Ongoing Validation, Complete Level 2022



The 61¹ IIS participating² in AIRA’s M&I Initiative were encouraged to be formally measured in DQI Validation. Of the 61 participating IIS, **38 (62%)** were connected to the testing process and measured. Of those measured, **18 (47%)** were **Validated** at the complete level for DQI. Another 20 IIS were measured but displayed Major Differences.

¹ Note that the denominator for M&I participation decreased from 62 to 61 in Q2 2022, due to San Diego IIS merge with CA’s state IIS.

² Includes all 50 states, American Samoa, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, the District of Columbia, the Federated States of Micronesia, Guam, New York City, Philadelphia, Puerto Rico, the Republic of the Marshall Islands, the Republic of Palau, and the Virgin Islands.

Nineteen IIS were not able to be measured³ at this time, while four opted not to be measured in DQI Validation.

Below are results for DQI Validation for 2022 in tabular form.

Table: Data Quality Incoming/Ongoing Validation, Complete Level 2022

Validation Status and Definition	IIS
Validated: The IIS meets Measures 1-27.	American Samoa, Arkansas, Connecticut, Delaware, Guam, Kansas, Kentucky, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, N. Mariana Islands (CNMI), Oklahoma, Palau, Philadelphia, South Carolina
Major Differences: The IIS does not meet one or more measures specified above.	Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Massachusetts, Mississippi, Montana, Nebraska, New Jersey, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Rhode Island, Texas, Utah, Virginia, Virgin Islands, Washington
Not Measured: The IIS is not connected <u>or</u> one or more measures could not be assessed for IIS.	California, District of Columbia, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Iowa, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, New York City, Pennsylvania, Puerto Rico, South Dakota, Tennessee, Wisconsin, West Virginia, Wyoming
Opted Out: The IIS has chosen not to be measured.	Florida, New York State, North Dakota, Vermont

Conclusion

Many IIS are continuing to implement functionality to fully conform with the IIS Functional Standards, particularly as it relates to data quality detections and full implementation of HL7 2.5.1, release 1.5. It is encouraging and shows progress as it relates to data quality. Published Validation reports offer insight into the progress IIS are making with community-driven standards alignment. AIRA staff are also available to provide technical assistance to IIS programs and vendors as requested.

³ Note that “Not Measured” includes both IIS who were not connected to the testing process and those whose results include one or more complete validation measures that could not be assessed.

Please visit AIRA's [website](#) for more background or other information on the M&I Initiative.
Please direct questions and/or comments via AIRA's online Technical Assistance [form](#).

Appendix A: Glossary of Terms and Acronyms

AART: The Aggregate Analysis Reporting Tool, an application used to display and share results from the measurement and improvement process.

Assessment Stage: A more formal testing step to measure IIS systems using IIS community-selected measures and tests, to share those results for quality improvement, and to provide technical assistance to accelerate improvement. This is the second of three stages.

Basic Level: A level of Validation measurement that includes only essential measures to functionally meet this content area.

Complete Level: A level of Validation measurement that includes conformance to all measures approved for Validation.

Content Area: A category for measuring IIS functionality and capability within a specific functional area, made up of distinct measures and tests. Measures and tests will become more formalized as they progress into different stages.

MACAW: Measurement for Assessment and Certification Advisory Workgroup.

Major Differences Status: The IIS cannot support the measures because of additional requirements that conflict with the national standard; the IIS must make significant changes in one or more measures to align with standards.

Measure: A metric developed to measure how well an IIS aligns with IIS Functional Standards/Operational Guidance Statements or other recognized standards.

Stage: A distinct period of testing in the measurement and improvement process.

Testing and Discovery Stage: A step in testing IIS systems to gather preliminary and general information on community alignment with standards. Testing and Discovery precedes all stages.

Validated Status: The IIS has achieved full alignment with community-selected measures.

Validated with Minor Differences Status: The IIS has achieved full alignment with community-selected measures except for differences that (1) are allowed by the standard (e.g., constraints) or (2) are meeting requirements of local policy/law that do not conflict with standard requirements.

Validation Stage: A summary step to acknowledge IIS that are progressing toward or achieving alignment with community-selected measures and tests. A Validation designation is automatically achieved when an IIS meets the designated measures and tests in a

specific content area (e.g., Transport, Submission/Acknowledgment, Clinical Decision Support, etc.).